



# Aurora<sup>™</sup> 2000 PM<sub>2.5</sub>Correlating Nephelometer



The Aurora 2000 PM<sub>2.5</sub> Correlating Nephelometer is part of the new generation nephelometers, using a single wavelength and an LEDlight source to measure aerosol light scattering and derive particulate concentrations.

The Aurora 2000 (formerly known as the Ecotech Aurora 2000) enables a correction factor to be used in order to derive  $PM_{2.5}$  concentrations. This improves the correlation between the Auroraand Reference  $PM_{2.5}$  methods while providing 1 minute measurements from the Aurora 2000. The correction factor can be entered manually or automatically derived from hourly averages from a continuous  $PM_{2.5}$  monitor.

### **BENEFITS**

- Simplified automatic calibration using internal valves, ideal for remote locations
- Fully integrated package including: internal sample pump, sample heater, internal calibration valves, zero air pump & data logger
- Internal sample heater with temperature or RHcontrol, which can be enabled by the user to eliminate the effects of humidity (RH: < 30 to < 90 %)</li>
- 12 VDC operation (45 W max, 13 W nominal)
- · Remote control through serial interface.

### **Light Source**

### The Aurora 2000 can be equipped with any one of the following LEDlight sources:

- 450 nm (blue) for fine & ultra fine particulates (wood fires, automobiles)
- 525 nm (green) for visibility
- 635 nm (red) for large particulates (e.g. pollen).

### **CONFIGURATIONS**

### Aurora 2000 PM<sub>2.5</sub> Nephelometer —manual correction factor configuration

In applications where the aerosolchemistry is stable, a correction factor can be manually entered which then provides excellent results with minimal maintenance and a high degree of correlation.

### Aurora 2000 automatic correlating PM nephelometer configuration

In applications where aerosol chemistry is subject to change, a correction factor derived from manual sampling may be unreliable. In this case the Aurora 2000 may be connected directly to a  $\text{PM}_{2.5}$  compliance monitor, either the Acoem Ecotech Spirant BAMor the Met One BAM1020, in order to monitor and log PMhourly averages generated by the BAM (PM $_{\text{BAM}}$ ). These hourly averages are compared to the Aurora's hourly average scattering coefficient ( $\sigma_{\text{scal}}$ ) and a scattering to PMcoefficient factor ( $\sigma_{\text{scal}}$ /PM) is calculated.

This factor is then applied to the next hour of 1 minute scattering coefficients measured in order to determine a 1 minute average for PM concentrations ( $PM_{aurora}$ ).

The derived correction factor can also be used to determine changes in aerosol sourcesthrough deviations in light scattering from the expected values.

## This configuration of the Aurora 2000 nephelometer provides the following parameters:

- USEPAcompliance data for PM<sub>2.5</sub> measurement
- Scattering coefficient  $(\sigma_{scat})$
- BAM<sub>PM</sub>averages 1 hour average only
- Corrected real time 1minute PMconcentrations PM<sub>aurora</sub>
- Sample temperature, relative humidity & barometric pressure.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

 $\label{eq:measured parameters: $\mu g/m^3$ \& $\sigma_{Scat}$}$ 

**Ranges:**  $0 - 2000 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3 \,\&0 - 20,000 \,\text{Mm}^{-1}$ 

**Lowerdetectable limit:**  $3 \mu g/m^3$  (<  $0.3 Mm^{-1}$ ) (60 second averaged data)

Secondary measurements: Sample air temperature, relative humidity (RH), barometric pressure & enclosure temperature

Flow rate: ≈5 I/min with default blower. Higherflow can be obtained using the external pump option

(e.g. in case of common inlet)

Operating temperature:  $-20 \text{ to } 45 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ Operating RH:  $-20 \text{ to } 45 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Calibration: Span gas available for CO<sub>2</sub>, SF<sub>8</sub>, FM-200, R-12, R-22, R-134 or a user defined gas

Optics: Referencelight source measurement

Light source: Stable LEDlight source (US patent 7,671,988)

Wavelength: 450 nm (blue), 525 nm (green), or 635 nm (red)

Operating voltage: 12 VDC (incl 110 - 240 VAC 50/60 Hz power supply converter)

Power consumption: 13 W nominal, 45 W with heater active

**Dimensions:** 170 x 700 x 215 mm

**Weight:** 11.2 kg **Altitude:** 2000 m.

### **COMMUNICATIONS & DATA STORAGE**

Outputs: 25 pin external I/O analog outputs (2 voltage & 2 current)

2 x RS232serialports (multi-drop, service)

Filtering: Kalman (digital adaptive filter), moving average (30 seconds) & no filter

 $\textbf{Stored parameters:} \qquad \qquad \text{Date \& time, } \mu\text{g/m}^3, \ \sigma_{\text{sp}} \ (635, 525 \ \text{or} \ 450 \ \text{nm}), \ \text{hourly BAM}_{\text{PM}} \text{average, hourly mass correction factor,}$ 

sample air temperature, enclosure temperature, RH&barometric pressure&instrument status

Capacity: Maximum of 48 days of 5 minute averages, or 10 days of 1 minute averaged data.

### **OPTIONS**

- Exhaust tubing kits
- External pump & pump controller kit
- · Automated ball valve (sample bypass)
- · Roofflange kit & rain cap with insect screen
- · Gas calibration kit
- · Wall mount bracket.





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